

# アメリカの歴史的変遷 をどうみるか

渡辺 靖（慶應義塾大学）

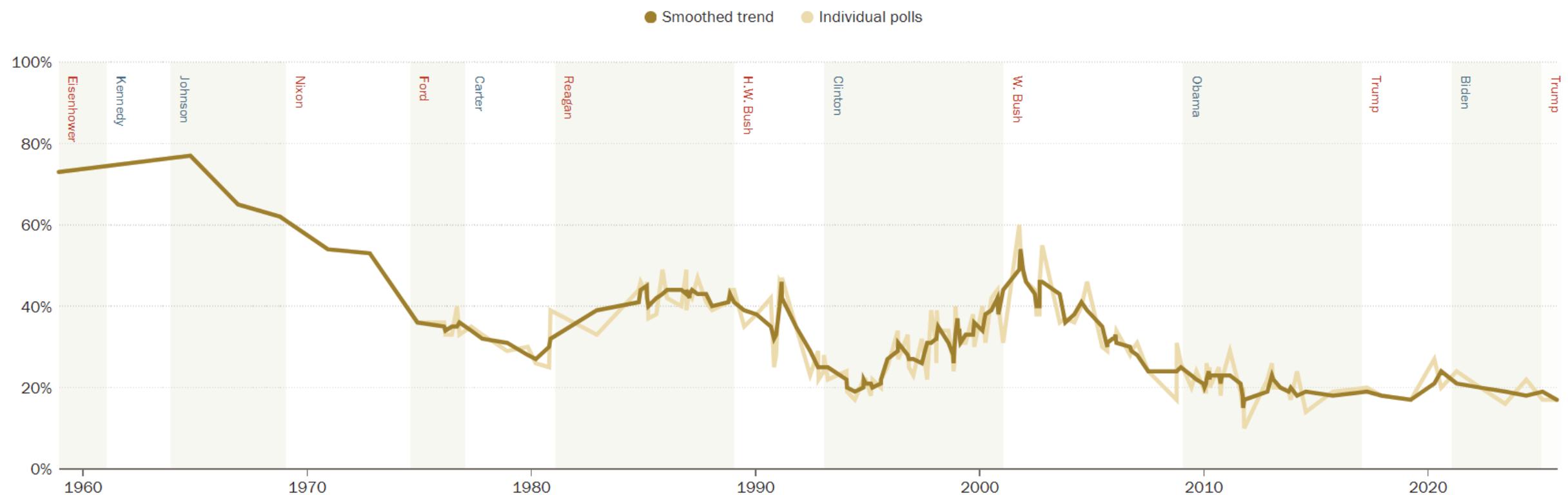
# 人類史における実験国家

- ・ 史上初の「共和政の大國」
- ・ 権力の分散（州権、三権分立）  
= 「決まらない政治」をビルトイン
- ・ “規範と自制（norms and restraint）”が前提

# 政府への信頼度低下

## Public trust in government near historic lows

% who say they trust the government in Washington to do what is right just about always/most of the time



Note: From 1976–February 2025, the smoothed trend line represents a three-survey moving average. Data prior to 1976, and the most recent number (September 2025), are from individual polls.

Sources: Pew Research Center, National Election Studies, Gallup, ABC/Washington Post, CBS/New York Times, and CNN surveys.

